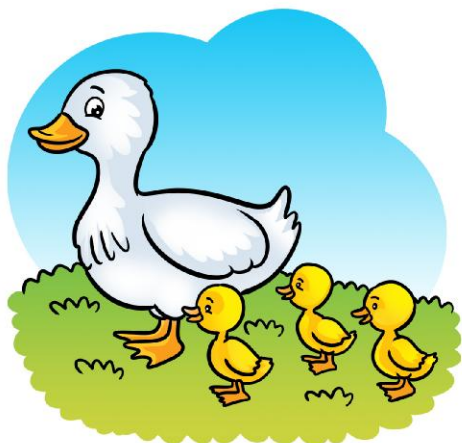




Dla dzieci

